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## 100 Years of the Teaching of Psychology

### 1892-1992

### Brief Preface

Ebbinghaus (1850-1909) stated "Psychology has a long past but a short history." In 1992 the American Psychological Association will celebrate its 100th year of existence. Thus, the "short" history has started to actually become quite substantial. With this history and anniversary comes the responsibility to document and integrate this past and provide a direction for the future. As Pate (1990) has indicated, there are other reasons to develop a history of a society, albeit a movement. Among the reasons cited are 1) relation to cultural and social history, 2) relations to intellectual history, and 3) addition to the history of the discipline.

The history of psychology has been and is being well documented relative to such general issues as theories and systems. For example, Boring's (1952) classic textbook on the History of Psychology presents a scholarly analysis of the major trends in psychology. Numerous excellent texts have expanded Boring's original mission.

What is critically missing is the documentation of psychology's foundation - its pedagogy. To date, no volume or series of journal articles presents the history of the teaching of

psychology - not just the classical or standard course in History and Systems but the entire enterprise. Indeed, perusal of APA's Division 26's newsletter <u>History of Psychology</u>, Division 2's journal <u>Teaching of Psychology</u>, or the <u>Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences</u> reveal a paucity of articles on this subject. With the ever increasing importance being placed on education, it is surprising that such a history has yet to be published. With the 100th anniversary of psychology in the United States, this symposium volume is offered as an archival analysis of the past 100 years of the teaching of psychology in North America.

This symposium will cover about 90% of the chapters which will be published in the volume 100 Years of The Teaching of Psychology (edited by Antonio Puente, Janet Matthews, and Charles Brewer). Each presenter will provide summary of their contribution and Janet Matthews and Charles Brewer will provide concluding statements with Antonio Puente serving as symposium chair.

There will be five sections to this presentation.

### I. Introduction

A. Thomas McGovern (Arizona State) will cover the history of curriculum issues, in general, and specifically how they apply to undergraduate psychology.

- B. Mark Ware (Creighton) will focus on the development of advising in psychology, with special focus of Creighton University.
- C. Helio Carpentero (Madrid) will assess the impact

  American psychology has had on European psychology

  with emphasis on the teaching of psychology in Spain.
- D. John Furedy (Toronto) will address critical thinking in the pursuit of learning from a Sophistic and Socratic perspective.

#### II. Individuals and Institutions

- A. Don Dewsbury and Wade Pickering (Florida) will provide a summary of significant teachers of psychology with a special focus on the early part of the century.
- B. David Pittinger (Marietta) will summarize APF Teaching

  Award winners.
- C. L. J. Peacock (Georgia) summarizes the development of Departments of Psychology at the undergraduate and graduate levels.
- D. Florence Denmark (Pace) reviews the role of women, especially those with significant contributions, to the teaching of psychology.

- E. Felipe Guzman (APA) reviews the limited role of ethnic minorities in psychology with a special emphasis on the role of universities and colleges.
- F. Jane Halonen (Alverno) provides a summary of a biographical interview of W. McKeachie from the perspective of a "model" teacher.

#### III. Conferences

- A. Margaret Lloyd (Georgia Southern) and Charles Brewer
  (Furman) address the significant role of undergraduate
  conferences culminating in this year's St. Mary's
  Conference.
- B. Cynthia Belar (Florida) will present an overview of graduate, internship, and post doctoral conferences.
- C. Steve Davis (Emporia) and Randolph Smith (Quachita)
  will summarize the role of teaching and student
  research conferences in attracting educators of
  specific limited geographical areas.

### IV. Organized Psychology

A. James Goodwin (Wheeling Jesuit). The pre-modern era of APA is summarized with special emphasis on the significant role APA had on the teaching of psychology.

- especially as they have been used in graduate education.
- D. Barney Beins (Utica) will review the major articles that have been published and have had an impact on psychology's pedagogy.

A critical summary of these presentations will be provided along with directions for the second century of the teaching of psychology at the end of the symposium.

- B. George Stricker (Adelphi) and Paul Nelson (APA). The second and modern era of APA will be summarized with special emphasis on the development of the Education Directorate.
- C. Randall Wight (Ouachita Baptist) and Steve Davis (Emporia). The only APA Division devoted strictly to educational issues will be summarized in this section.
- D. Ruth Cousins (Psi Chi) and Carol Tracy (Psi Beta)

  The role of honor societies, in general, and Psi Chi
  and Psi Beta, in particular, will be chronicled as
  they have affected the teaching of psychology's best
  students.

#### V. Publications

- A. Robert Daniels (Missouri). The first editor of <u>The</u>

  <u>Teaching of Psychology</u> will chronicle its growth from a Newsletter to its current status.
- B. Wayne Weiten (Dupage) and Randall Wight (Ovachita).

  These authors will focus on how specialty volumes
  initially were used to teach psychology and how the
  modern psychology textbooks came into popular use.
- C. James Pate (Georgia State). Large handbook and related contributions will also be discussed

100 Years of the Teaching of Psychology

Format: Four (4) separate symposia

One (1) hour each

Chair: Antonio E. Puente

University of North Carolina at Wilmington

Discussants: Janet Matthews

Loyola University

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Charles Brewer Furman University

(place at end of last symposium)

Hours Allocation: Three (3) from Division 2

One (1) from Division 26

# 100 Years of the Teaching of Psychology General Issues

Thomas V. McGovern Arizona State University-West Evolution of the Undergraduate Curriculum in Psychology

Mark Ware Creighton University Collegiate Advising: Status, Antecedents, and Strategies

Helio Carpintero Universidad Complutense de Madrid A Foreign Perspective

John J. Furedy
University of Toronto
Shifts Along the Socratic-Sophistic Continuum in American
Psychology

# 100 Years of the Teaching of Psychology Individuals and Institutions

Donald A. Dewsbury and Wade E. Pickren University of Florida Psychologists as Teachers: Historical Sketches

David J. Pittenger Marrieta College History of the APF Award for Distinguished Teachers of Psychology

Florence Denmark
Pace University
Women in the Teaching of Psychology

Phillip Guzman American Psychological Association Role of Ethnic Minorities in the Teaching of Psychology

L. J. Peacock University of Georgia Development of Undergraduate and Graduate Departments of Psychology

# 100 Years of the Teaching of Psychology Conferences and Publications

Margaret A. Lloyd and Charles Brewer Georgia Southern University and Furman University National Conferences on Undergraduate Psychology

Cynthia Belar
University of Florida
Graduate Education, Training, Internship, and Postdoctoral
Conferences

Stephen F. Davis and Randolph A. Smith Emporia State University and Ouachita Baptist University Regional Teaching and Student Research Conferences

Wayne L. Weiten and Randall D. Wight
DuPage College and Ouachita Baptist University
Portraits of a Discipline: American Introductory Psychology
Textbooks

James L. Pate Georgia State University Handbooks of Psychology

Bernard C. Beins Ithaca College Key Journal Articles Impacting Psychology's Pedagogy

# 100 Years of the Teaching of Psychology Organizations

C. James Goodwin Wheeling Jesuit College The APA and the Teaching of Psychology: 1892-1945

George Stricker and Paul D. Nelson Adelphi University and American Psychological Association Advancing the Teaching of Psychology: Contributions of the APA 1946-1992

Randall D. Wight and Stephen F. Davis Ouachita Baptist University and Emporia State University A History of APA's Division Two

Randolph A. Smith Ouachita Baptist University A Quartet of Councils Interested in the Teaching of Psychology

Ruth Hubbard Cousins and Carol Tracy Psi Chi and Psi Beta The Psychology National Honor Societies: Psi Chi and Psi Beta